Course Name: CCNA Security
Course Time: 100 Hrs.
Course Prerequisites: CCNA Routing & Switching
Course Outline:

- ➢ **Common Security Threats**
  - ❖ Describe common security threats
    - • Common threats to the physical installation
    - • Mitigation methods for common network attacks
    - • Email-based threats
    - • Web-based attacks
    - • Mitigation methods for Worm, Virus, and Trojan Horse attacks
    - • Phases of a secure network lifecycle
    - • Security needs of a typical enterprise with a comprehensive security policy
    - • Mobile/remote security
    - • DLP
- ➢ **Security and Cisco Routers**
  - ❖ Implement security on Cisco routers
    - • CCP Security Audit feature
    - • CCP One-Step Lockdown feature
    - • Secure router access using strong encrypted passwords, and using IOS login enhancements, IPV6 security.
    - • Multiple privilege levels
    - • Role-based CLI
    - • Cisco IOS image and configuration files
  - ❖ Describe securing the control, data and management plane
  - ❖ Describe CSM
  - ❖ Describe IPv4 to IPv6 transition
    - • Reasons for IPv6
    - • Understanding IPv6 addressing
    - • Assigning IPv6 addresses
    - • Routing considerations for IPv6
- ➢ **AAA on Cisco Devices**
  - ❖ Implement authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA)
    - • AAA using CCP on routers
    - • AAA using CLI on routers and switches
    - • AAA on ASA
  - ❖ Describe TACACS+
  - ❖ Describe RADIUS
  - ❖ Describe AAA
    - • Authentication
    - • Authorization
    - • Accounting
  - ❖ Verify AAA functionality.
- ➢ **IOS ACLs**
  - ❖ Describe standard, extended, and named IP IOS ACLs to filter packets
    - • IPv4
    - • IPv6
    - • Object groups
    - • ACL operations
    - • Types of ACLs (dynamic, reflexive, time-based ACLs)
    - • ACL wild card masking

- Standard ACLs
- Extended ACLs
- Named ACLs
- VLSM
❖ Describe considerations when building ACLs
  - Sequencing of ACEs
  - Modification of ACEs
❖ Implement IP ACLs to mitigate threats in a network
  - Filter IP traffic
  - SNMP
  - DDoS attacks
  - CLI
  - CCP
  - IP ACLs to prevent IP spoofing
  - VACLs

➢ **Secure Network Management and Reporting**
  ❖ Describe secure network management
    - In-band
    - Out of band
    - Management protocols
    - Management enclave
    - Management plane
  ❖ Implement secure network management
    - SSH
    - syslog
    - SNMP
    - NTP
    - SCP
    - CLI
    - CCP
    - SSL

➢ **Common Layer 2 Attacks**
  ❖ Describe Layer 2 security using Cisco switches
    - STP attacks
    - ARP spoofing
    - MAC spoofing
    - CAM overflows
    - CDP/LLDP
  ❖ Describe VLAN Security
    - Voice VLAN
    - PVLAN
    - VLAN hopping
    - Native VLAN
  ❖ Implement VLANs and trunking
    - VLAN definition
    - Grouping functions into VLANs
    - Considering traffic source to destination paths
    - Trunking
    - Native VLAN

- VLAN trunking protocols
- Inter-VLAN routing
- ❖ Implement Spanning Tree
  - Potential issues with redundant switch topologies
  - STP operations
  - Resolving issues with STP

➢ **Cisco Firewall Technologies**
  - ❖ Describe operational strengths and weaknesses of the different firewall technologies
    - Proxy firewalls
    - Packet and stateful packet
    - Application firewall
    - Personal firewall
  - ❖ Describe stateful firewalls
    - Operations
    - Function of the state table
  - ❖ Describe the types of NAT used in firewall technologies
    - Static
    - Dynamic
    - PAT
  - ❖ Implement Zone Based Firewall using CCP
    - Zone to zone
    - Self zone
  - ❖ Implement the Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA)
    - NAT
    - ACL
    - Default MPF
    - Cisco ASA sec level
  - ❖ Implement NAT and PAT
    - Functions of NAT, PAT, and NAT Overload
    - Translating inside source addresses
    - Overloading Inside global addresses

➢ **Cisco IPS**
  - ❖ Describe IPS deployment considerations
    - SPAN
    - IPS product portfolio
    - Placement
    - Caveats
  - ❖ Describe IPS technologies
    - Attack responses
    - Monitoring options
    - syslog
    - SDEE
    - Signature engines
    - Signatures
    - Global correlation and SIO
    - Network-based
    - Host-based
  - ❖ Configure Cisco IOS IPS using CCP
    - Logging
    - Signatures

- ➢ **VPN Technologies**
  - ❖ Describe the different methods used in cryptography
    - • Symmetric
    - • Asymetric
    - • HMAC
    - • Message digest
    - • PKI
  - ❖ Describe VPN technologies
    - • IPsec
    - • SSL
  - ❖ Describe the building blocks of IPSec
    - • IKE
    - • ESP
    - • AH
    - • Tunnel mode
    - • Transport mode
  - ❖ Implement an IOS IPSec site-to-site VPN with pre-shared key authentication
    - • CCP
    - • CLI
  - ❖ Verify VPN operations.
  - ❖ Implement SSL VPN using ASA device manager
    - • Clientless
    - • AnyConnect